

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
BOARD ON PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY**

Annual Report

August 1, 2019 – July 31, 2020

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Introduction

The Board on Professional Responsibility is the adjudicative arm of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, responsible for the administration of the attorney disciplinary system and the adjudication of cases of attorney misconduct against members of the District of Columbia Bar and others who fall within the Court's disciplinary jurisdiction. The attorney disciplinary system enforces the D.C. Rules of Professional Conduct, which were adopted by the Court to protect the public from unethical attorneys and to preserve the integrity of the legal profession.

Disciplinary cases are adversarial proceedings, prosecuted by the Office of Disciplinary Counsel, and heard by Hearing Committees, which consist of two active D.C. Bar members and a member of the public who is not a lawyer. Hearings are held in Courtroom II of the Historic Courthouse of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, at 430 E Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001. All hearings are open to the public. The [hearing schedule](#) may be found on the Board's website www.dcattorneydiscipline.org.

Hearing Committees issue reports and recommendations, which include findings of fact, conclusions of law, and a recommendation as to sanction, and which are reviewed by the Board on Professional Responsibility in most instances. The Board consists of seven active members of the D.C. Bar and two members of the public who are not attorneys. The Board hears oral argument in Courtroom II. The [oral argument schedule](#), and a [link](#) to listen to a live audio stream of oral argument, are available on the Board's website.

Board members are appointed by the D.C. Court of Appeals. Hearing Committee members are appointed by the Board. All Board and Hearing Committee members serve without compensation.

The Office of Disciplinary Counsel is charged with the investigation and prosecution of disciplinary complaints. It is located in Building A of the Superior Court, at 515 5th Street, N.W., Suite 117, Washington, D.C. 20001.

The Board's Office of the Executive Attorney supports the Board in its administrative functions and supports the Board and the Hearing Committees in their adjudicatory functions. It is located in Suite 138 of the Historic Courthouse.

The Staff Directories of the [Office of Disciplinary Counsel](#) and the [Office of the Executive Attorney](#) may be found on the Board's website.

This report summarizes the activities of the Board, the Hearing Committees, and the Office of Disciplinary Counsel during the period August 1, 2019 – July 31, 2020, which comprised the 2019-20 Board term.¹

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Board and the Hearing Committees did not hold in-person proceedings after March 16, 2020. The Office of the Executive Attorney and the Office of Disciplinary Counsel operated remotely. The Board continued its meeting schedule, with meetings conducted over Zoom videoconference. The Board began conducting oral arguments over Zoom on June 23, 2020. The first limited hearing in a negotiated discipline case was held on June 15, 2020. No hearings in contested disciplinary matters or petitions for reinstatement were held between March 16, 2020 and July 31, 2020, the end of the Board term.

Board Review

The Board reviews Hearing Committee reports and recommendations in contested disciplinary cases, as well as motions for temporary and disability suspension, and motions to dismiss petitions for reinstatement filed by the Office of Disciplinary Counsel. The Board also considers negotiated discipline, criminal conviction, reciprocal discipline, and reinstatement cases referred by the Court of

¹ Annual reports issued prior to the 2017-18 report were prepared on a calendar year basis. Beginning with the 2017-18 report, the Board's annual reports discuss disciplinary system activity within a single Board term (August 1-July 31).

Appeals. In contested cases, the Board hears oral argument, issues disciplinary orders, and files reports and recommendations with the Court. The Chair of the Board is responsible for ruling on substantive and procedural motions, including motions to compel a response to a disciplinary complaint, for protective order, for deferral of disciplinary proceedings, as well as motions to recommend that the Court impose a temporary suspension, a disability suspension, or disbarment on consent, among others.

Board Members (2019-20)

Matthew G. Kaiser, Esquire, Board Chair, is the founding partner of KaiserDillon PLLC, representing clients in a range of litigation matters. Prior to founding the firm, he practiced law at Williams & Connolly, Zuckerman Spaeder, and the Office of the Federal Public Defender for the District of Maryland. Mr. Kaiser clerked for the Honorable Catherine Blake of the U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland. He is a graduate of Georgetown University Law Center, *magna cum laude*.

Lucy Pittman, Esquire, Board Vice Chair is an Assistant Attorney General in the Office of the Solicitor General, Office of the Attorney General for the District of Columbia, representing the District of Columbia in civil and administrative appeals. She has worked at the Office of the Attorney General (OAG) since 2003, serving in a variety of positions, and is the intern and fellowship coordinator for the OAG's

Office of the Solicitor General. She is a 2002 graduate of American University, Washington College of Law.

David Bernstein, is retired from the U.S. Coast Guard after 35 years of reserve and active duty status, including serving as the Coast Guard CIO. During his time with the Coast Guard, Mr. Bernstein participated in and presided over several courts martial under the Uniform Code of Military Justice. He is a graduate of the Naval War College Command & Staff school and the National Defense University. Subsequent to his Coast Guard retirement, he was employed for over 14 years as a Managing Information Systems Architect at the Electronic Data Systems (EDS) Corporation.

Elissa J. Preheim, Esquire, is a litigation partner at Arnold & Porter, focusing on SEC and Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB) enforcement actions and complex commercial and environmental litigation. Prior to joining Arnold & Porter, Ms. Preheim clerked for the Honorable Bruce W. Selya of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit. She is a graduate of Indiana University Maurer School of Law, *summa cum laude*.

Bernadette Sargeant, Esquire, is a partner at Stinson Leonard Street, where she counsels and represents clients in a range of employment law issues. Prior to joining Stinson Leonard Street, Ms. Sargeant represented private industry clients in her own practice and served as an Assistant United States Attorney. She is a graduate of the University of Michigan School of Law.

Sundeep Hora, Esquire, is a partner at Alderman, Devorsetz & Hora PLLC, where he represents individuals and businesses in contract disputes, employment litigation, and personal and business torts (*i.e.*, defamation, fraud, economic interference). Mr. Hora clerked for the Honorable Marvin J. Garbis of the United States District Court for the District of Maryland. He is a graduate of American University, Washington College of Law.

Sara K. Blumenthal, is retired from the National Park Service where she served as the Deputy Associate Regional Director for the National Capital Region. In that position, Ms. Blumenthal managed multi-discipline staff with responsibility for legislation and Congressional liaison, among numerous other duties.

Margaret M. Cassidy, Esquire, founded Cassidy Law PLLC, a firm that advises corporate clients on compliance issues, and defends clients in government investigations. Prior to founding Cassidy Law PLLC, Ms. Cassidy has experience as in-house counsel, as well as a Senior Deputy Attorney General and an Assistant District Attorney in Pennsylvania.

Robert L. Walker, Esquire, is Of Counsel at Wiley Rein LLP, where he represents clients in federal and state ethics advisory and investigative matters (including in connection with financial disclosure obligations), in internal investigations, and in prosecutions arising under campaign finance, fraud, public corruption, and other criminal laws. Mr. Walker is a former Chief Counsel and Staff

Director of the Senate and House ethics committees and is a former federal prosecutor.

On June 6, 2020, the Court appointed Mary C. Larkin to the Board to fill the vacancy created by the departure of Mr. Bernstein at the end of the 2019-20 Board term. The Board thanks Mr. Bernstein for his years of dedicated volunteer service to the disciplinary system.

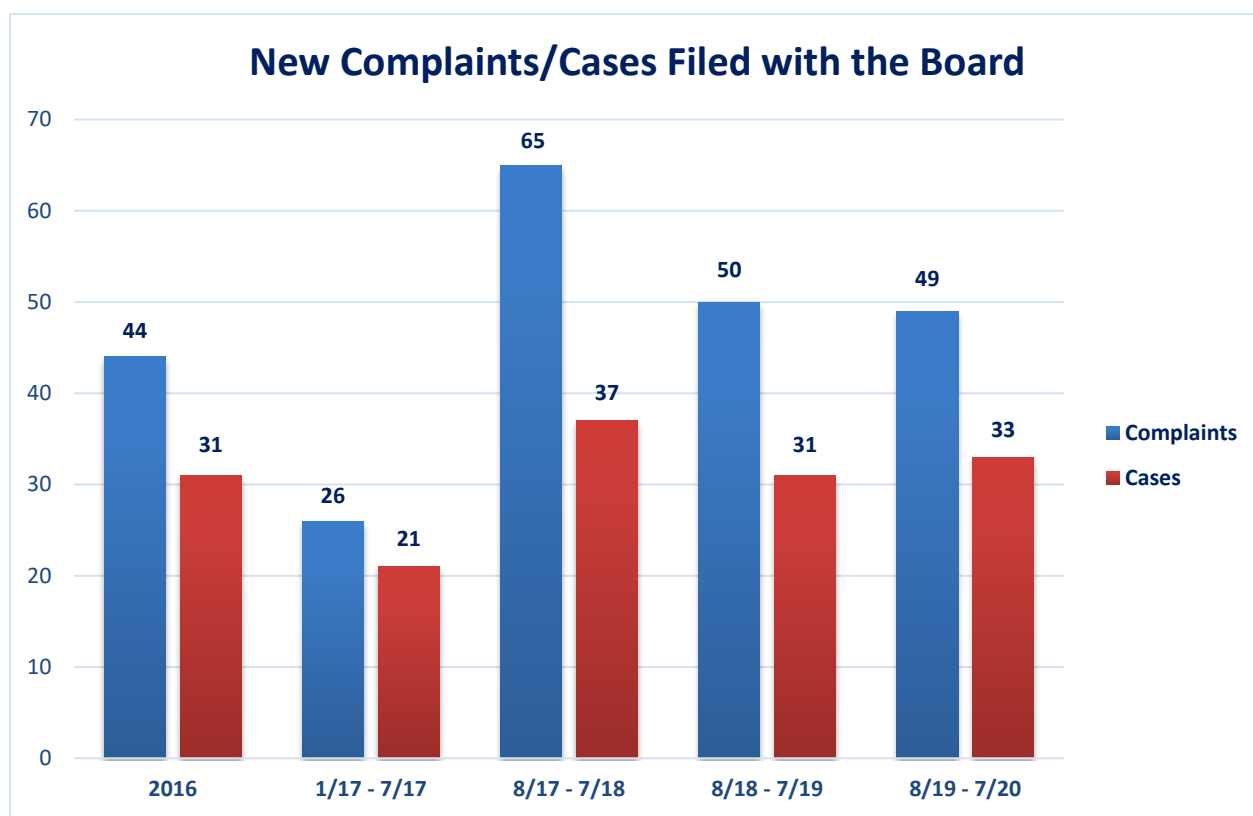
Board Activity in the 2019-20 Board term

During the period August 1, 2019 through July 31, 2020, 33 new cases involving 49 individual disciplinary complaints were filed with the Board.² These cases included 14 Hearing Committee reports (consisting of 23 complaints), 2 criminal cases referred from the Court of Appeals, 1 negotiated discipline matter referred to the Board by the Court of Appeals (consisting of 2 complaints) and 16 additional cases (consisting of 22 complaints) which included motions to accept consent to disbarment, motions to dismiss petitions for reinstatement, requests to appoint counsel upon an attorney's death pursuant to D.C. Bar R. XI, § 15, and motions to petition the Court for disability suspensions.

Table 1 shows the number of new cases (and the related number of complaints) filed with the Board from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

² Multiple disciplinary complaints may be consolidated in a single case brought by Disciplinary Counsel.

TABLE 1



During 2019-20 Board term, the Board disposed of 22 cases (covering 36 complaints), including 9 reports and recommendations (covering 19 complaints) filed with the Court of Appeals. The recommendations addressed 4 contested petitions instituting formal disciplinary proceedings (covering 11 complaints), one report recommending the revocation of probation, 3 motions to accept consent to disbarment (covering 6 complaints), and one matter arising out of a criminal conviction. Additionally, the Board dismissed 2 petitions for reinstatement, denied Disciplinary Counsel's motion to dismiss petitions for reinstatement in 2 matters, referred one case to a hearing committee upon Disciplinary Counsel's motion to revoke Respondent's conditions of practice, and referred one criminal matter to a

hearing committee. The Board also recommended that the Court appoint a lawyer to protect the interest of clients whose lawyer had died, pursuant to D.C. Bar R. XI, § 15, in 1 case, granted Disciplinary Counsel’s motion to petition the Court for temporary suspension based on misconduct in one matter, and petitioned the Court for a disability suspension based on Respondents’ representation that they suffered from a disability in 5 cases. The Chair of the Board issued 98 orders. Board members approved Disciplinary Counsel’s recommendations for diversion in 6 docketed complaints.

Table 2 shows the total number of cases (and the related number of complaints) resolved by the Board from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

TABLE 2

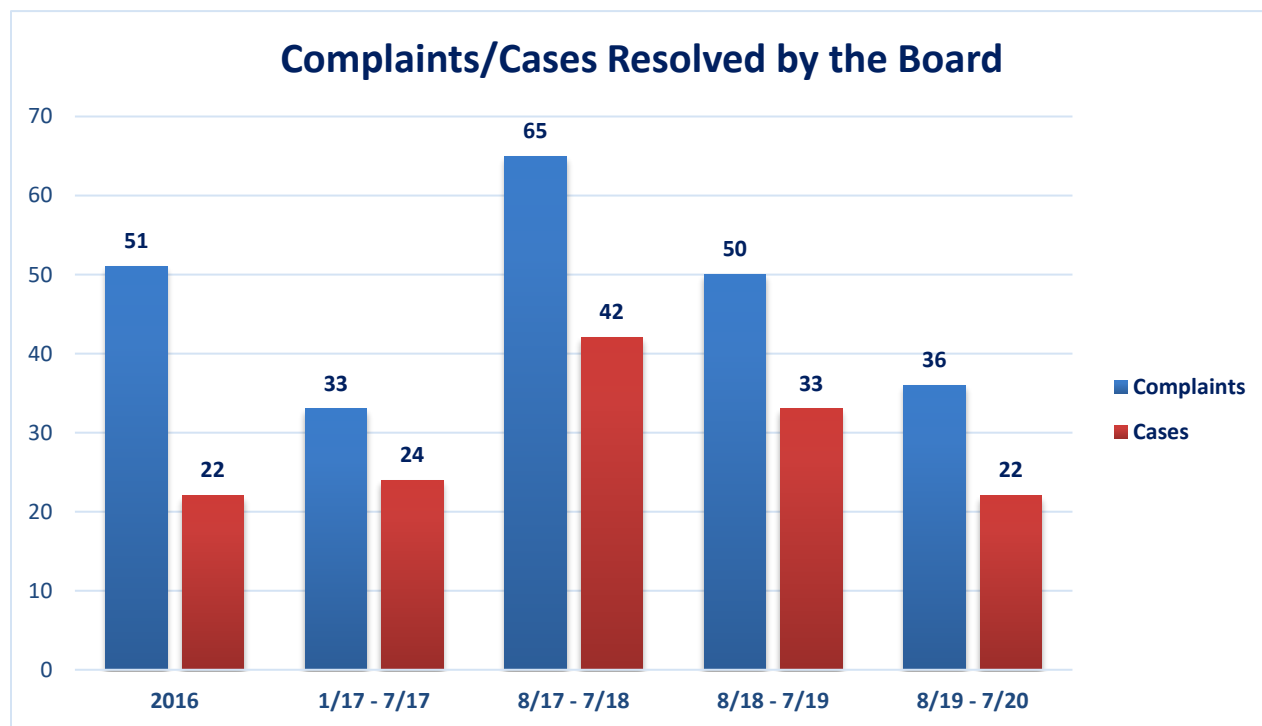


Table 3 shows the number of orders issued by the Chair of the Board from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

TABLE 3

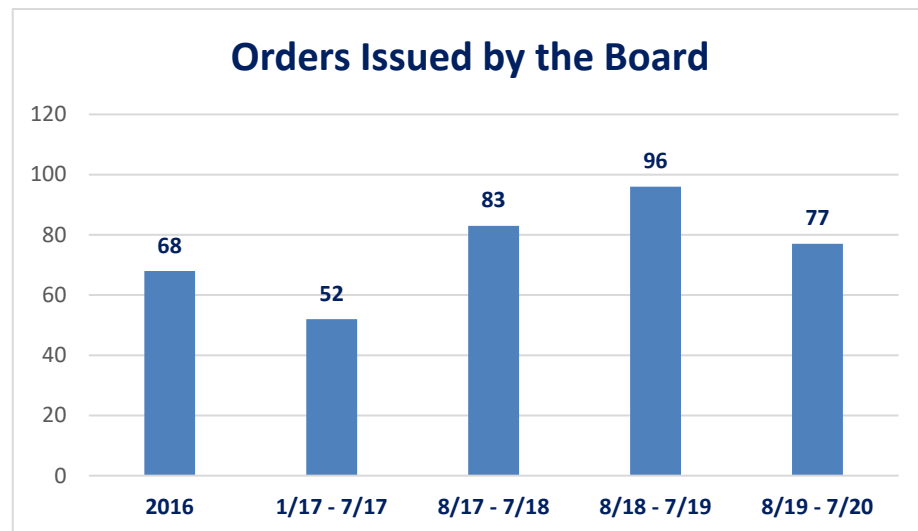
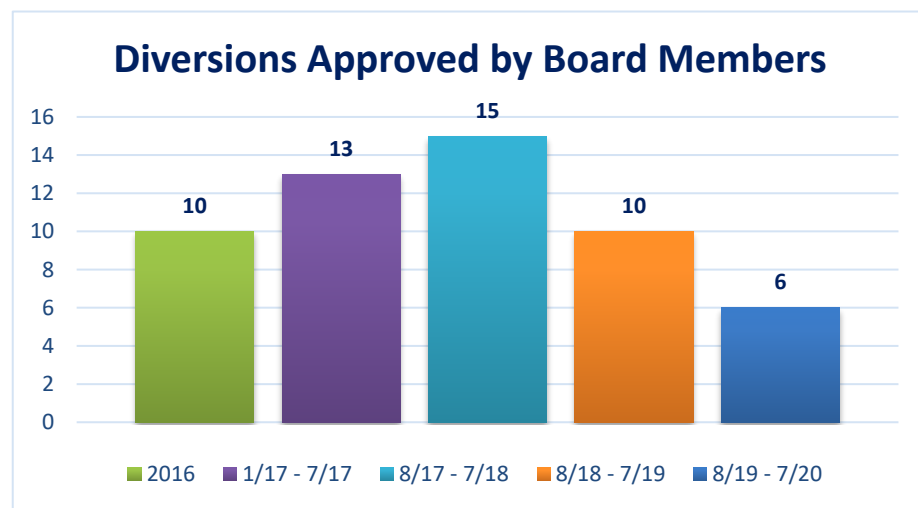


Table 4 shows the number of diversion agreements approved by Board members from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

TABLE 4



As of July 31, 2020, there were 17 pending matters before the Board: 9 cases awaiting oral argument and 8 cases awaiting report.

The Hearing Committees

The Board maintains a large roster of active D.C. Bar members and non-attorney members of the public, who serve on the Board's 12 standing Hearing Committees, on Ad Hoc Hearing Committees, or as alternate Hearing Committee members. The Board has continued its efforts to maintain a broad range of professional experience and diversity on the Hearing Committees. Active members of the D.C. Bar and members of the public who are interested in serving on a Hearing Committee are encouraged to contact the Office of the Executive Attorney.

Hearing Committees conduct full evidentiary hearings on Disciplinary Counsel's petitions instituting formal disciplinary proceedings and in contested reinstatement cases. Following the close of the evidentiary hearing in a contested discipline case, the Hearing Committee prepares a report with written findings of fact, conclusions of law, and a recommended sanction, which is filed with the Board. Reports in contested reinstatement cases are filed directly with the Court. Hearing Committees also conduct limited hearings on petitions for negotiated discipline. Before the limited hearing, the Hearing Committee may review Disciplinary Counsel's investigative file *in camera* and meet with Disciplinary Counsel *ex parte* to discuss the basis for Disciplinary Counsel's recommendation for negotiated discipline. The Hearing Committee files a report directly with the Court if it recommends the approval of negotiated discipline. Where it does not, it issues an order rejecting the petition for negotiated discipline.

The current roster of Hearing Committee members is available on the Board's [website](#).

Hearing Committee Activity During the 2019-20 Board Term

During the period of August 1, 2019 – July 31, 2020, Hearing Committee Contact Members reviewed Disciplinary Counsel's recommended disposition of 211 docketed complaints. Contact Members approved Disciplinary Counsel's recommendations to dismiss 155 docketed complaints, to defer 9 complaints, to issue Informal Admonitions in 11 complaints, and to file formal disciplinary charges in 25 complaints. Eleven docketed complaints were referred back to Disciplinary Counsel for further consideration.³

Table 5 shows the number of docketed complaints reviewed by Contact Members from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.⁴

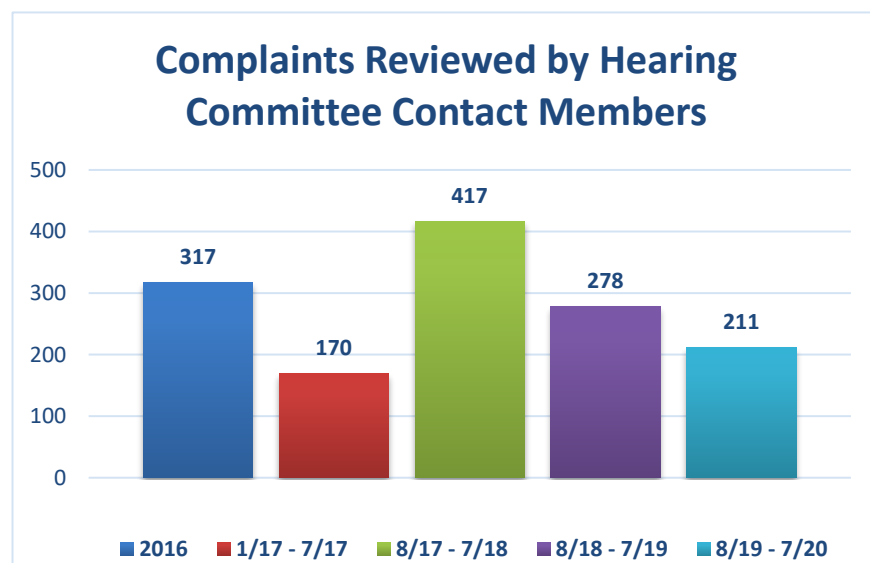


TABLE 5

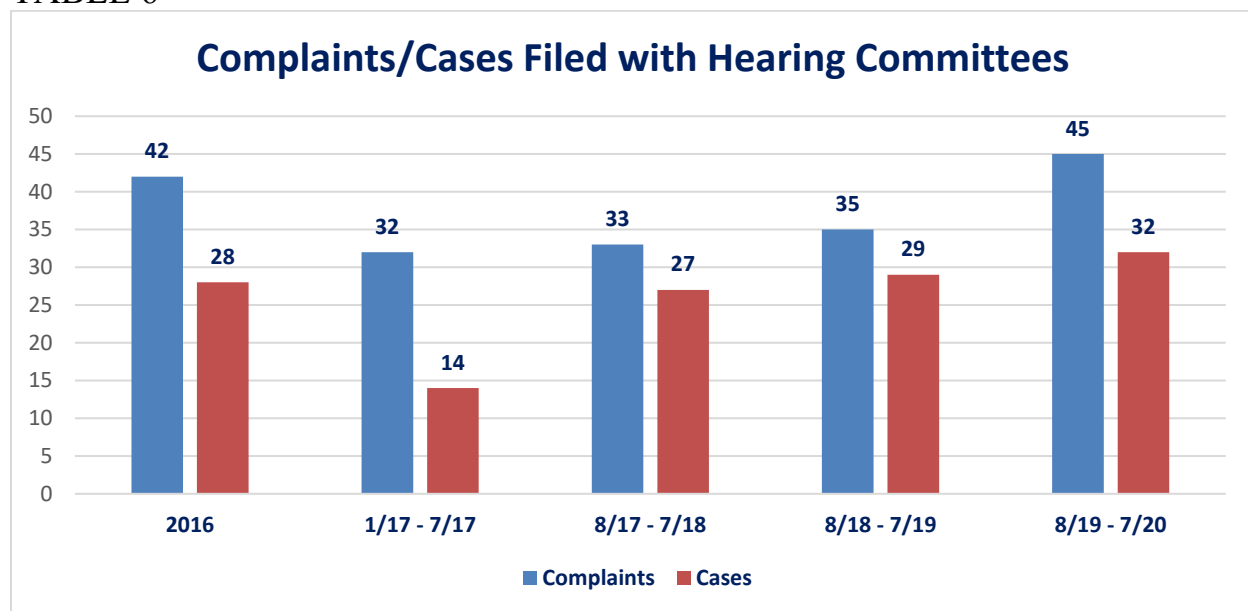
³ This number includes diversion recommendations reviewed by Board Contact Members and referred back to Disciplinary Counsel.

⁴ This number includes complaints referred back to Disciplinary Counsel for further consideration.

Thirty-two new cases were filed with the Hearing Committees during the 2019-20 Board term: 19 petitions instituting formal disciplinary proceedings (covering 26 complaints), 9 petitions for negotiated discipline (covering 15 complaints), one motion to revoke conditions of practice referred from the Board, one motion to quash a subpoena and 2 petitions for reinstatement.

Table 6 shows the total number of cases (and the related number of complaints) filed with the Hearing Committees from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

TABLE 6

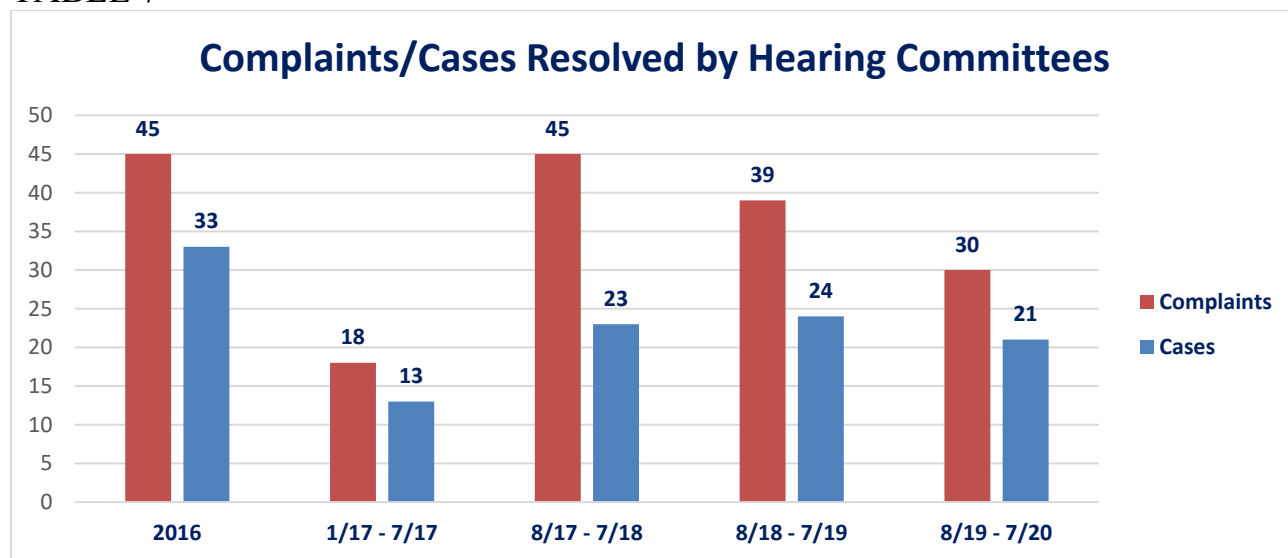


During the 2019-20 Board term, the Hearing Committees conducted 16 pre-hearing conferences, held 20 days of hearings, issued 13 reports (covering 22 complaints) in contested cases, issued 3 reports recommending approval of petitions for negotiated discipline (covering 3 complaints), rejected one petition for negotiated

discipline (covering one complaint), issued one report on Disciplinary Counsel's request to revoke a Respondent's conditions of practice (covering one complaint), issued two orders denying motions to quash (covering two complaints), and issued one order dismissing a petition for reinstatement due to the petitioner's death.

Table 7 shows the total number of cases (and the related number of complaints) resolved by the Hearing Committees from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

TABLE 7



Hearing Committees also decide evidentiary and procedural motions. During the 2019-20 Board term, Hearing Committees issued 147 orders.

Table 8 shows the number of orders issued from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

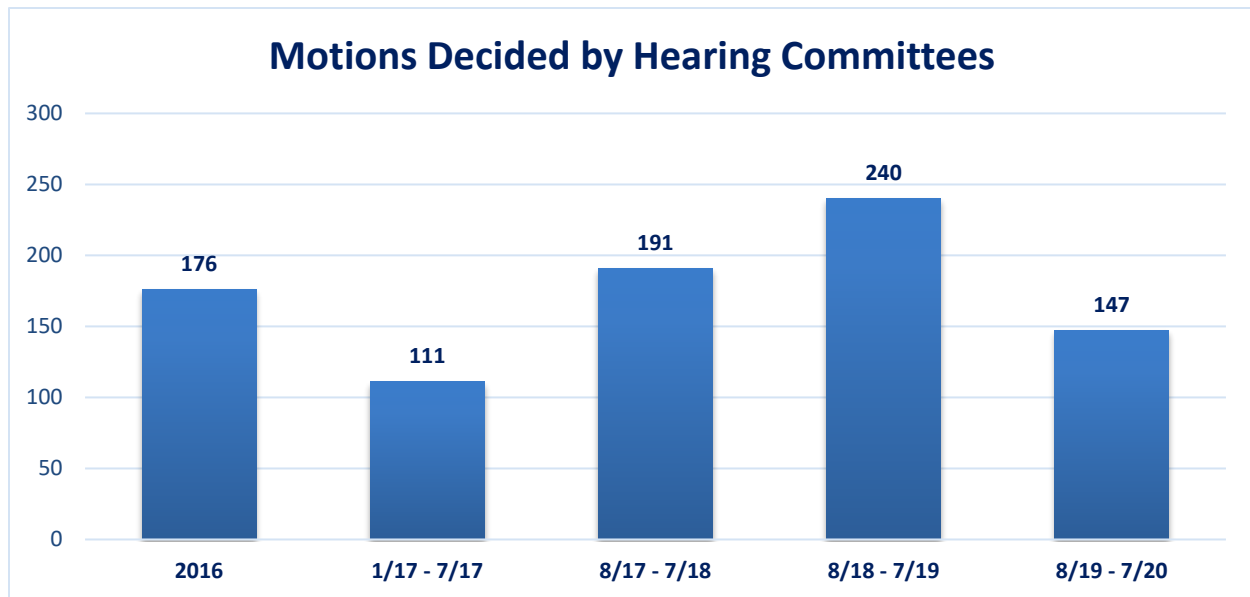
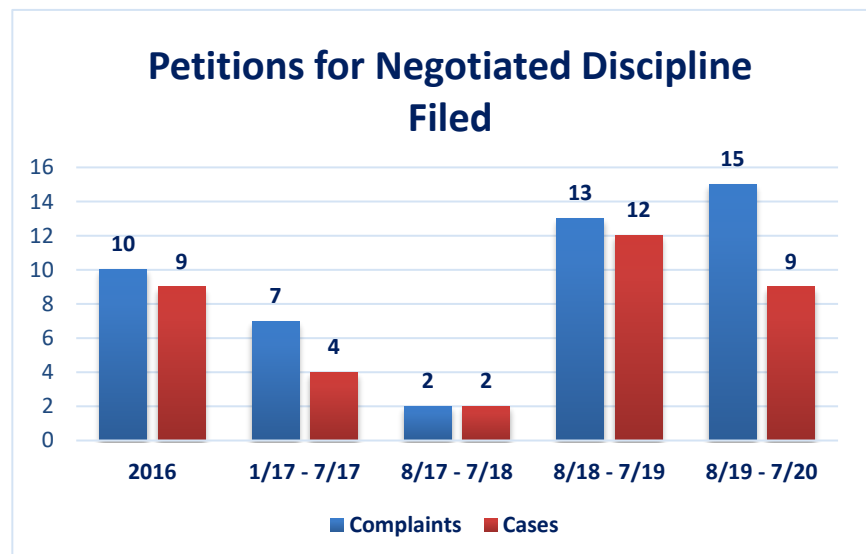


TABLE 8

Negotiated Discipline

Tables 9 and 10 show the number of petitions for negotiated discipline (and related number of complaints) filed and resolved by the Hearing Committees from 2016 through the 2019-20 Board term.

TABLE 9



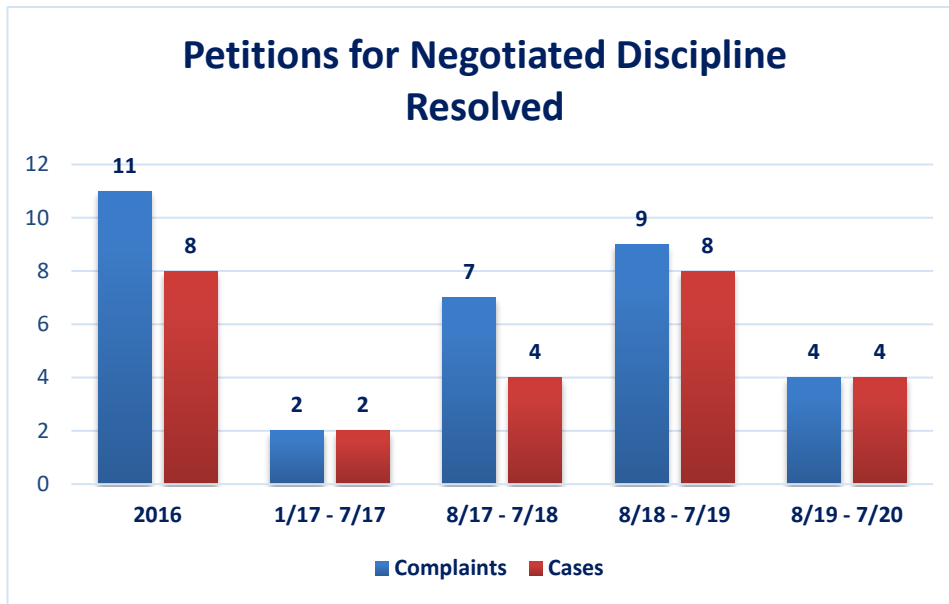


TABLE 10⁵

At the end of the 2019-20 Board term, 38 cases (involving 59 complaints) were pending before Hearing Committees.⁶

The Office of Disciplinary Counsel

The Office of Disciplinary Counsel investigates all complaints and allegations of ethical misconduct and recommends dispositions ranging from dismissal, diversion, and the issuance of an informal admonition to a petition for negotiated discipline or the institution of formal charges. The Office of Disciplinary Counsel has a dual function: to protect the public and the courts from unethical conduct by members of the D.C. Bar and to protect members of the D.C. Bar from unfounded complaints.

⁵ Does not include petitions that were withdrawn.

⁶ Of these cases 5 (involving 6 complaints) are held in abeyance due to disability and 3 cases (involving 5 complaints) are counted twice because a petition for negotiated discipline was filed after a contested matter had already started.

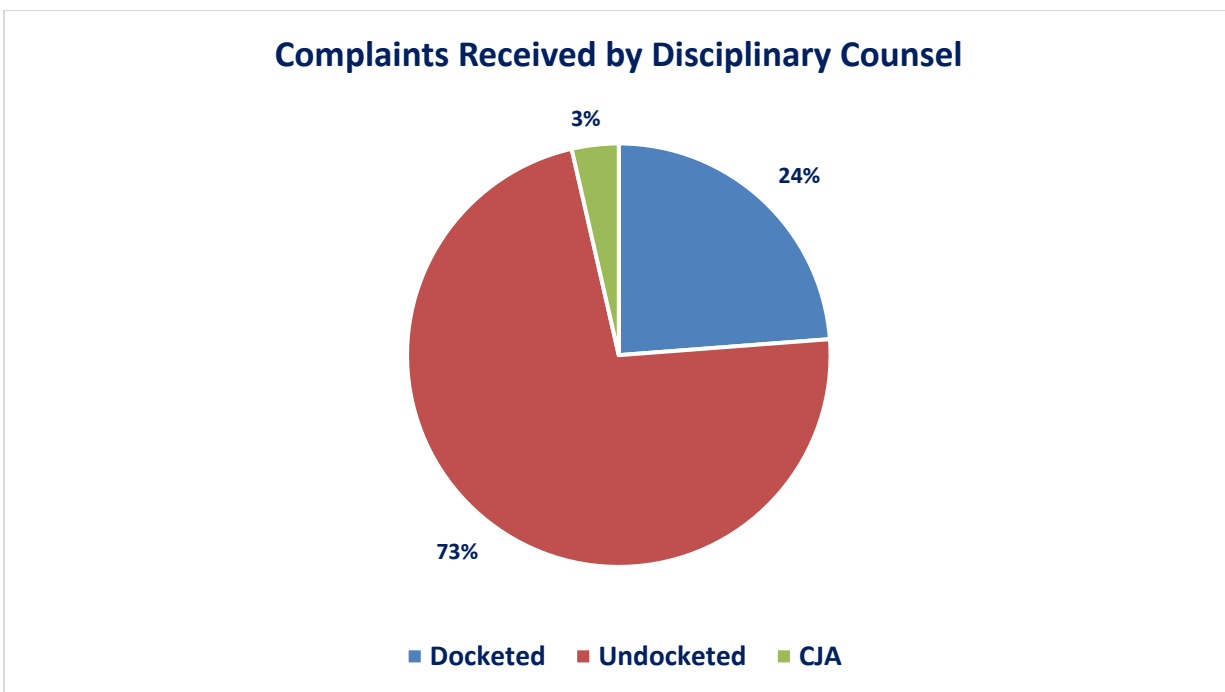
Where formal charges are filed, the Office of Disciplinary Counsel prosecutes the charges before a Hearing Committee, the Board, and ultimately the D.C. Court of Appeals.

During the period August 1, 2019 through July 31, 2020, 1,202 complaints were filed with the Office of Disciplinary Counsel. When a disciplinary complaint is filed, Disciplinary Counsel conducts a preliminary review or inquiry. Where the complaint does not provide a basis to open a formal investigation or where Disciplinary Counsel does not have jurisdiction, the complaint is treated statistically as an undocketed matter. Of the 1,202 complaints filed in the 2019-20 Board term, the Office of Disciplinary Counsel opened 286 docketed complaints for formal investigation. A docketed complaint is sent to the respondent attorney for a response, and the response is sent to the complainant for comment. Disciplinary Counsel also opened 873 undocketed complaints, where it concluded there was no basis for a formal investigation. When Disciplinary Counsel does not formally investigate a complaint, a letter is sent to the complainant explaining Disciplinary Counsel's decision.

Disciplinary Counsel also received 43 complaints from criminal defendants, or "CJA Complaints." Disciplinary Counsel conducts a preliminary inquiry into CJA Complaints, and any complaints that are not docketed for investigation are handled in the same way as undocketed matters.

Table 11 shows the breakdown of complaints received by Disciplinary Counsel in the 2019-20 Board term.

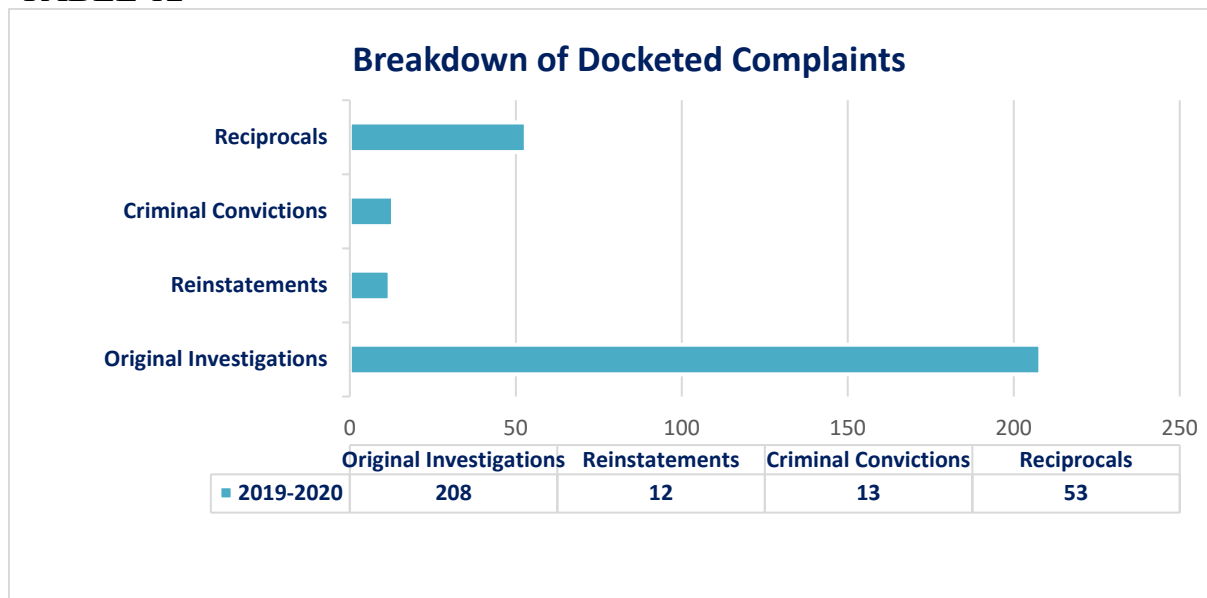
TABLE 11



Docketed complaints consist of original investigations, reciprocal discipline cases, cases involving criminal convictions, and petitions for reinstatement filed by lawyer who were disbarred or suspended with the requirement to demonstrate fitness to practice prior to reinstatement.

Table 12 shows the breakdown of docketed complaints during the 2019-20 Board term.

TABLE 12



Fiscal Matters

The attorney disciplinary system is funded by Bar dues. Maintaining an effective and efficient disciplinary system at a reasonable cost to Bar members is a primary goal of the Board. Funding for the Board and the Office of Disciplinary Counsel was 25.15% of license fees in the Bar's approved dues funded budget in [Fiscal Year 2019-20](#) and is 25.28% of license fees in the Bar's approved dues funded budget for [Fiscal Year 2020-21](#).

Conclusion

The Board appreciates the cooperation and support of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, the Superior Court of the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia Bar, and the staffs of the Office of the Executive Attorney and the Office of Disciplinary Counsel. The Board particularly wishes to acknowledge all those

who serve as members of the Hearing Committees, as practice and financial monitors, and as Special Bar Counsel, and especially those former Hearing Committee and Board members who, having already given generously of their time, continue to support the work of the Board. The dedicated service of all of these individuals makes possible the effective functioning of our disciplinary system.

March 2021